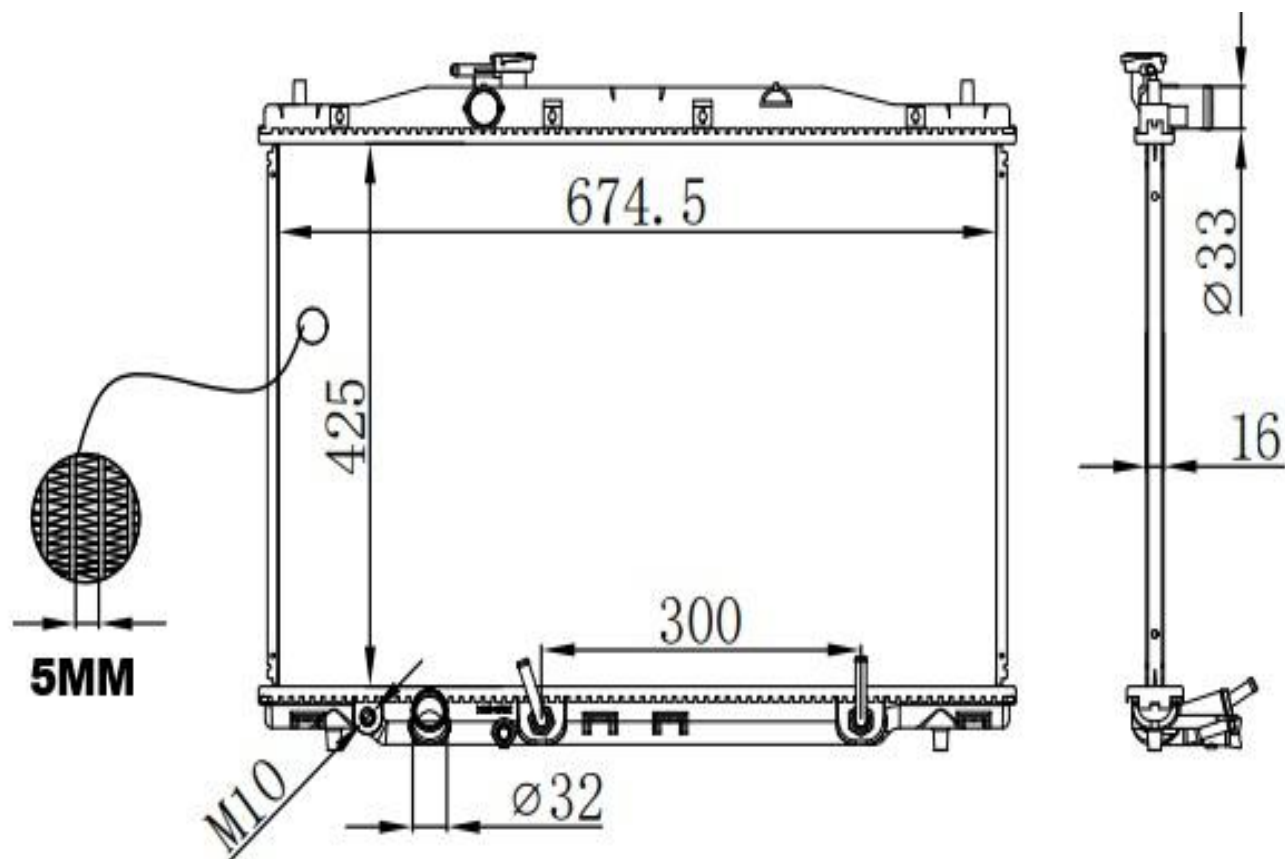




COOLER

Radiators
Cooling Systems