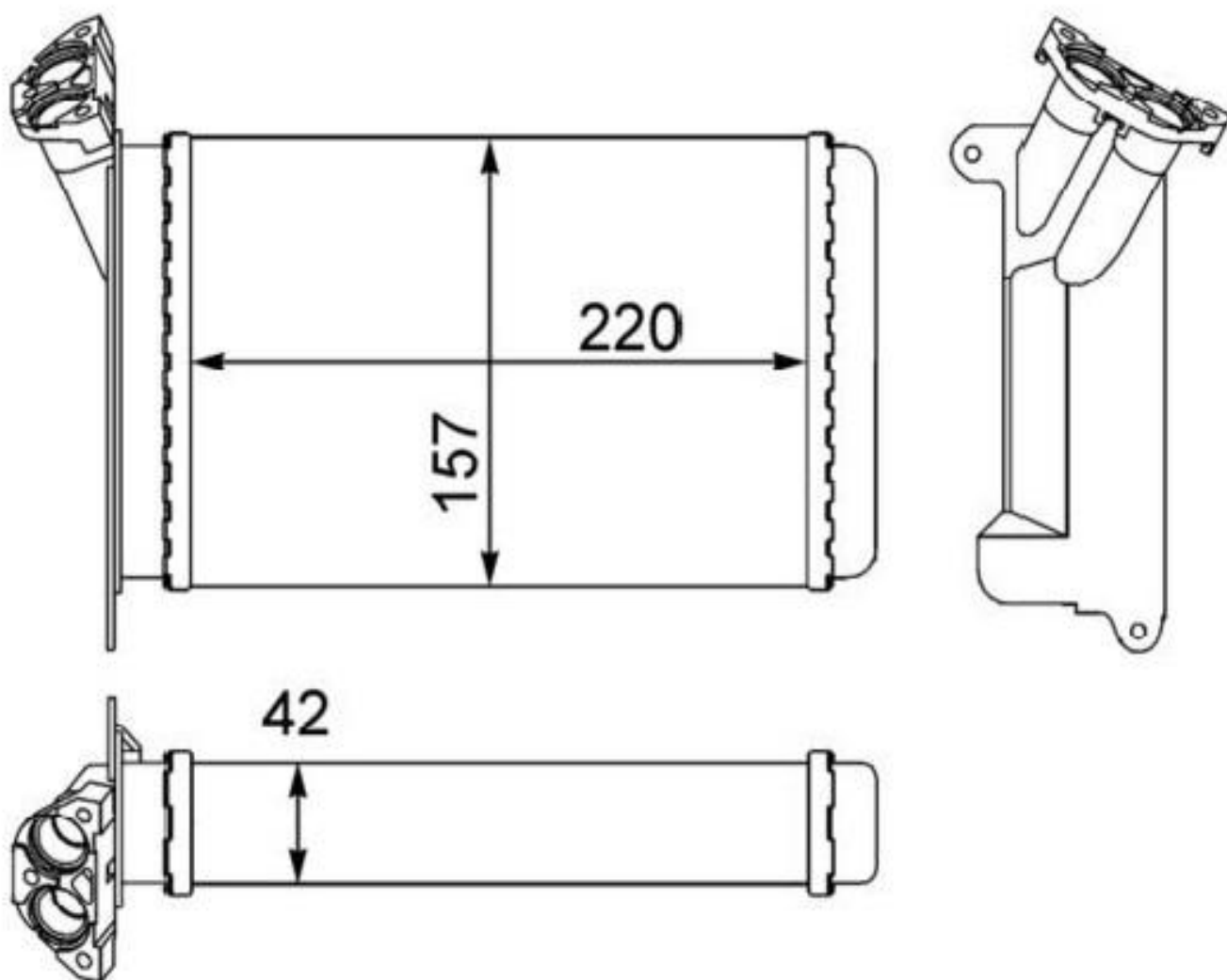




COOL3R

Radiators
Cooling Systems